

Take home points –

- 1. Look for chronic villitis (can be very subtle), especially in term placentas.**
- 2. VUE is seen in up to 15% of term placentas.
Can recur (increased risk of IUGR and stillbirth).**
- 3. In second trimester, chronic villitis highly likely to be TORCH.
Look carefully for viral inclusions and toxo. CMV, TOXO IHC**

Thanks